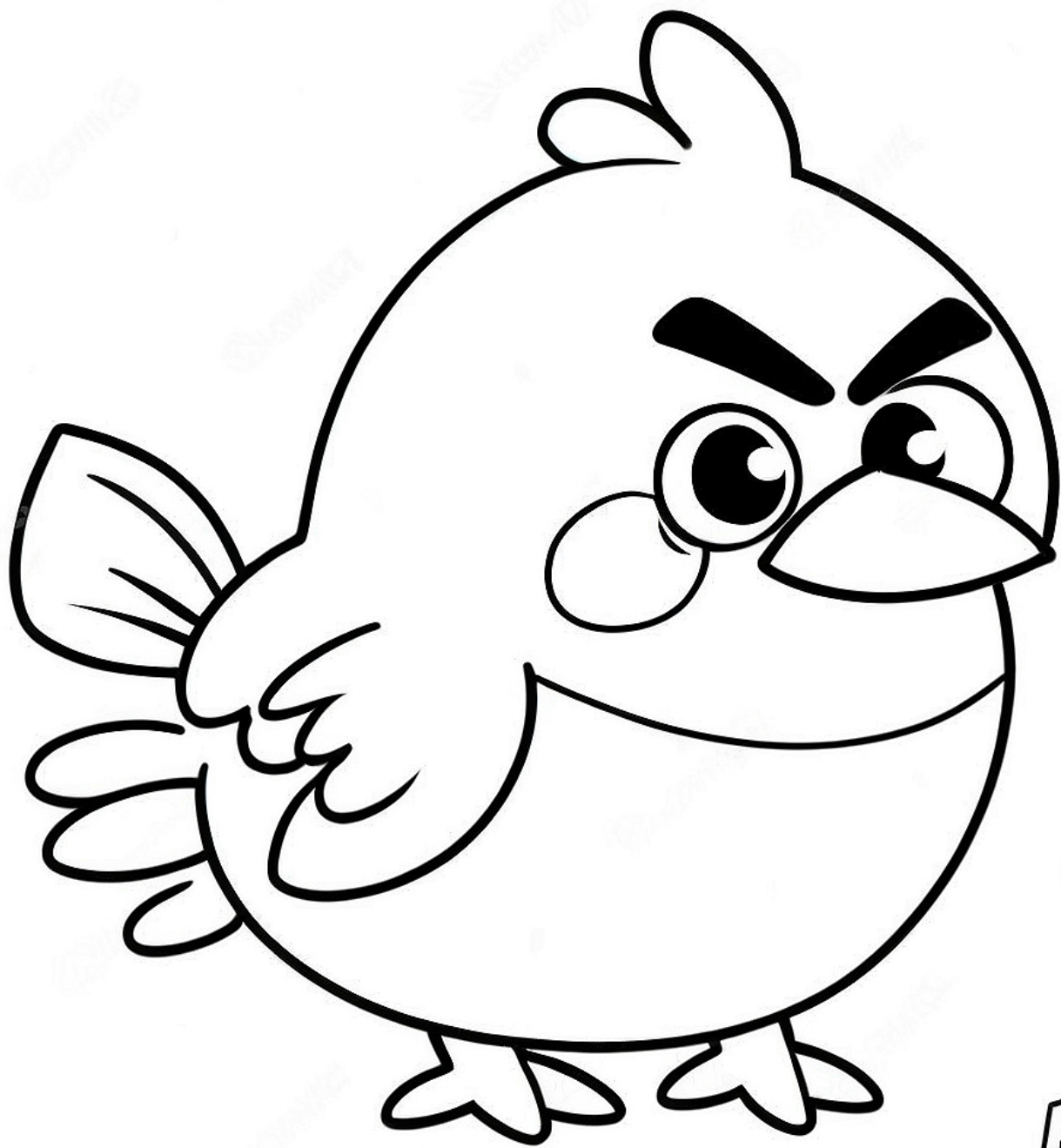




**ANGRY
BIRDS**